

	EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Chronology	Order simple experiences in relation to themselves, and others including stories, events, experiences. Begin to use words such as old, new, then, now, past, future, before, after, birthday, next.	Recount changes in own life over time Distinguish between past and present Identify similarities and differences between different ways of life beyond living memory Use words and phrases such as old, new.young,days, months	Sequence events or artefacts closer together in time Identify similarities and differences between different ways of life in different time periods Use words such as recently, before, after, now later	Place the time studied on a time line Sequence events, people or artefacts on a timeline within period Understand BC/ AD BCE/ ACE	Place events from period studied on a time line use terms related to the period and begin to date events Use dates related to the passing of time eg 19th and 20th Century Use words and phrases such as Century, decade, BCE/ACE, after, before during	Place current study on time line in relation to other studies Know and sequence key events of time studied Sequence historical periods Compare current studies to other time periods studied Use words and phrases such as century, decade, BCE/ACE, after, before, during, Victorians, Tudors, era, period	Place current study on time line in relation to other studies Use relevant dates and terms Use timelines to demonstrate changes and developments in culture, technology, religion and society around the world Use words such as social, religious, political, technological, cultural, bias, reliability, legacy
Range and Depth of Historical Knowledge	Talk about key events, in own lives, about family, friends, other people including significant people.	Tell the difference between past and present in own and other people's lives	Use stories and other information to describe the past. Use stories and other information to describe differences between then and now. Recount main events from a significant time in history and demonstrate knowledge of significant individuals in the past	Use information to describe the past. Use information to describe differences between then and now. Recount main events from a significant period in history. Use evidence to explain reasons why people in past acted as they did.	Identify key features and events Look for links and effects in time studied Offer a reasonable explanation for some events	Study some social, cultural, religious and ethnic aspects of societies studied Examine cause and results of great events and the impact on people	Know key dates, characters and events of time studied Give own reasons why events occurred, backed up with evidence Describe how some changes affect life today Make links between some features of past societies

Interpretations of History	To know that other children don't always enjoy the same things, and are sensitive to this.	Begin to identify different ways to represent the past (e.g. photos, stories, adults talking about the past) (photos, BBC website)	Compare pictures or photographs of people or events in the past (eye witness accounts, photos, artefacts) Able to identify different ways to represent the past (pictures, plays, films, written accounts, museums and stories	Identify and give reasons for different ways in which the past is represented Distinguish between different sources and evaluate their usefulness Look at different versions of the same event and identify differences	Give reasons why there might be different accounts of history Begin to evaluate the usefulness of different sources use of text books and historical knowledge	Compare accounts of events from different sources. Give clear reasons why there may be different accounts of history including reasons why people can represent events or ideas to persuade others	Link sources and work out how conclusions were arrived at Consider ways of checking the accuracy of interpretations - fact / fiction and opinion Be aware that different evidence will lead to different conclusions Know and understand that some evidence contains bias, propaganda, opinion or misinformation. This can affect how history is interpreted
Historical Enquiry	Show an interest in the lives of people who are familiar to them. Research - find out about, people, places, events, objects, ask questions, use different sources to find the answers.	Sort artefacts "then" and "now" Ask and answer questions related to different sources and objects including pictures and stories)	Use a source - why, what, who, how, where - to ask questions and find answers Discuss the effectiveness of sources	Use a range of sources to find out about a period and observe and record differences Begin to use the library, e-learning for research and to ask and answer questions Suggest sources of evidence to use to help answer questions	Begin to identify primary and secondary sources Give reasons why there may be different accounts of history Ask a variety of questions Use the library, e-learning for research Choose sources of evidence from a selection provided, to answer questions	Recognise primary and secondary sources Choose the most reliable sources of evidence from a selection provided, to answer questions Understand that there is often not a single answer to historical questions Use of library, e-learning, research	Use a range of sources to find out about an aspect of time past. Suggest omissions and the means of finding out Bring knowledge gathering from several sources together in a fluent account Form own opinions about historical events from a range of sources and evaluate its usefulness
Organisation and Communication	Talk about past and present events in their own lives and in the lives of family members.	Show knowledge and understanding about the past in different ways (eg. role play, drawing, writing, talking). writing (reports, labelling, simple recount) ICT	Describes objects, people and events. Write simple stories and recounts about the past. Draw labelled diagrams and writes about them to tell others about people, events and objects from the past.	Use dates and terms with increasing accuracy Discuss different ways of presenting information for different purposes/audiences	Present findings about past using speaking, writing, maths (data handling), ICT, drama and drawing skills Use dates and terms correctly. Discuss most appropriate way to present information,	Present structured and organised findings about the past using speaking, writing, maths, ICT, drama and drawing skills.	Present information in the most appropriate way (eg written explanation/tables and charts/labelled diagram). Make accurate use of specific dates and terms. Use extended writing

	Class display/ museum annotated photographs ICT	Use subject specific	terms accurately. Choose most appropriate way to present	Plan and carry out individual investigations
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